

**Table 4—Rates of unemployment among hired farmworkers by demographic characteristic, 2000**

Characteristics	Percent unemployed
All hired farmworkers	10.6
Occupation:	
Managers of farms	4.2*
Supervisors, farmworkers	---- <sup>1</sup>
Farm and nursery workers	11.1
Racial/ethnic group:	
White	7.0*
Hispanic	13.9
Black and other	12.1
Gender:	
Male	9.6
Female	15.2
Racial/ethnic group:	
White	7.0*
Hispanic	13.9
Black and other	12.1
Age (years):	
Less than 20	8.7
20-24	13.6
25-34	12.1
35-44	10.5
45-54	9.7
55 and over	8.1
Schooling completed:	
0-4 years	9.3
5-8 years	15.1*
9-11 years	10.5
12 years <sup>2</sup>	9.6
13 or more years	7.6
Citizenship status:	
U.S. citizen	7.8
Not U.S. citizen	15.2
Census region:	
Northeast	2.4*
Midwest	5.2*
South	9.1
West	14.7
Establishment:	
Crop production	14.2
Livestock production	4.5*
Other	11.4

<sup>1</sup> Percentages not shown where base is less than 5,000.

<sup>2</sup> Schooling completed: 12 years means that a person received a high school diploma, GED, or equivalent degree.

\* Significantly different from unemployed percent (10.6) of all hired farmworkers at the 95-percent confidence level.

Source: Calculated by ERS using data from the Current Population Survey earnings microdata file.